



Stress is a feeling that's created when we react to certain events.

Stress is the body's way of preparing itself to deal with a tough situation.

There are both good and bad types of stress: short term and long term.

## What Causes Stress?

Illness of Self or Loved One

Too much homework/class work

Tests/Fear of Failure

Future plans

Work that feels too hard

Worrying about the past

Dealing with difficult people

**Arguments with Friends/Family** 

Feeling Overwhelmed

...and much, much more.

CHANGE IN SLEEPING HABITS

> HEART RACING

FEELING

SHAKING

#### CHANGE IN IRRITABILITY

RAPID BREATHING

What Are the HEADACHES
Physical Signs CHANGE IN
Of Stress?

EATING
HABITS

CONCENTRATION

STOMACH

MOODINESS FORGETFULNESS

LOSS OF SENSE OF **HUMOR** 

NEGATIVITY What Are the

Emotional Effects constant

of Stress?

SHORT TEMPER

UNHAPPINESS

LONELINESS

LACK OF CONCENTRATION DIFFICULTY MAKING DECISIONS

WORRY

### Why Do We Get Stressed?

- Stress activates our nervous system to release hormones, such as adrenaline and cortisol, into our bloodstream.
- These hormones speed up our heart rate, breathing rate, blood pressure, energy and sweat production so our body is quickly prepared to fight or run away from the stressor. This is called "fight or flight".
- Milder stressors, like slamming on the car brakes or taking a test, are helpful because they keep us ready for action when necessary. The nervous system quickly settles down again and remains on standby for when we need it again.
- The "fight or flight" stress is considered good because it protects us from tough situations.



#### Not All Stress is Good

- Some stress is more long-term, such as dealing with bullying or constantly moving homes.
- As this stress is on-going, our nervous system senses continued pressure and can continue to produce extra stress hormones over a long time.
- This over production of stress hormones can wear out the body's reserves and leave you feeling weak, overwhelmed, or even sick with a weakened immune system.

# What Are Long-Term Stressors?

- Abuse
- Learning Disabilities
- Family Conflict
- Grief
- Physical Disabilities
- Dealing with Illness
- Being Bullied
- Never Getting to Relax or Being too Busy

...and much, much more.

